

VU Research Portal

The Brazilian Jesus

Machado, K.O.

2018

document version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link to publication in VU Research Portal](#)

citation for published version (APA)

Machado, K. O. (2018). *The Brazilian Jesus: In Search of a Protestant Christology in the Brazilian Context*. [PhD-Thesis - Research and graduation internal, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam].

General rights

Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

- Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.
- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
- You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal ?

Take down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

E-mail address:

vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl

Table of Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	3
1. Introduction	5
1.1. The Current Inculturation/Contextualisation Debate	6
1.2. Contextualisation or Inculturation	16
1.3. The plan of a Brazilian Protestant contextual Christology.....	24
1.4. Main research question	25
2. Methodological Standpoints and Criteria	27
2.1. Theological context of the autho.....	28
2.2. Theological language	32
2.3. Truth	35
2.4. Hermeneutics	39
2.5. Criteria	41
2.6. Threefold Office	45
3. The Jesus Christ of the Missionaries: Jesus Christ as Priest	59
3.1. Brief history of Missions in Colonial Brazil	60
3.2. The 19th century Protestant Missions	68
3.3. The Christ of the missionaries: Jesus Christ as Priest	81
3.4. Criteria and Standpoint	90
3.5. Jesus Christ as Priest: Critical Assessment	92
4. The Jesus Christ of Liberation Theology: Jesus Christ as Prophet	112
4.1. The Origins of Liberation Theology	113
4.2. Criteria and Standpoint	125
4.3. The Reception of Liberation Theology in Brazil	136
4.4. Developments of Liberation Theology in Brazil	145
4.5. Jesus Christ as Prophet: Critical assessment	149
5. The Jesus of <i>Negra</i> Theology: Jesus as <i>Orixá</i>	178
5.1. Africans in Brazil	181
5.2. Candomblé	183
5.3. From inculturation to syncretism	191
5.4. From syncretism to double belonging	207
5.5. Brazilian Indigenous Religions	211
5.6. Assessment	213
6. The Jesus of Neo-Pentecostalism: Jesus Christ as King	216
6.1. From Pentecostalism to Neo-Pentecostalism	218
6.2. From Afro-Brazilian religions to Neo-Pentecostalism	244
6.3. Criteria and Standpoint	254
6.4. Jesus Christ as King: Critical Assessment	269
7. Summary and Conclusions	292
Bibliography	306
Summary	344
Sumário	347
Curriculum Vitae	350